Industrial and Commercial Bank of China (Malaysia) Berhad (Registration No. 201001000001 (839839 M)) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 31 MARCH 2025

(Registration No. 201001000001 (839839 M)) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

MANAGEMENT'S CERTIFICATION

I hereby certify that the attached unaudited condensed financial statements for the 1st quarter and three months ended 31 March 2025 have been prepared from the Bank's accounting records and that they are in accordance with the requirements of Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards ("MFRS") 134: *Interim Financial Reporting* issued by the Malaysian Accounting Standards Board ("MASB") and the Guidelines on Financial Reporting for Financial Institutions (BNM/RH/PD 032-13) issued by Bank Negara Malaysia ("BNM") on 29 April 2022.

Geng Hao Managing Director/Chief Executive Officer

Date: 28 April 2025

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Registration No. 201001000001 (839839 M) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

UNAUDITED CONDENSED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 MARCH 2025

	Note	31 Mar 2025 RM'000	31 Dec 2024 RM'000
ASSETS			
Cash and short-term funds Deposits and placements with banks and other	10	702,729	611,638
financial institutions	11	284,450	300,947
Financial investments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVOCI")	12	1,116,868	1,095,518
Financial investments measured at amortised cost	13	179,154	164,224
Loans, advances and financing	14	3,067,595	3,032,945
Derivative financial assets	15	22,195	32,603
Other assets	16	21,627	24,096
Statutory deposits with Bank Negara Malaysia		30,223	30,936
Tax recoverable		9,064	7,133
Property and equipment		3,168	3,439
Right-of-use assets		6,844	8,002
Intangible asset		-	-
Deferred tax assets		10,139	12,196
TOTAL ASSETS		5,454,056	5,323,677
LIABILITIES			
Deposits from customers	17	2,823,801	2,666,948
Deposits and placements of banks and other			, ,
financial institutions	18	1,070,405	1,123,377
Derivative financial liabilities	15	5,562	22,170
Other liabilities	19	71,626	50,774
Lease liabilities		6,795	7,899
Provision for commitments and contingencies	20	4,189	3,752
Provision for taxation		404	298
TOTAL LIABILITIES		3,982,782	3,875,218
EQUITY			
Share capital		832,609	832,609
Reserves		638,665	615,850
EQUITY ATTRIBUTABLE TO OWNER OF THE BANK		1,471,274	1,448,459
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY		5,454,056	5,323,677
			-,,-,-,-
COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES	26	3,302,646	3,570,917

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2024 and and accompanying accounting policies and explanatory notes form an integral part of the unaudited condensed interim financial statements.

The financial statements were approved by the Board of Directors on 28 April 2025.

Registration No. 201001000001 (839839 M) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

UNAUDITED CONDENSED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

	Note	1st quarter 31 Mar 2025 31 RM'000		Year-To-Dat Mar 2025 31 RM'000	
Interest income	21	58,931	58,799	58,931	58,799
Interest expense	21	(25,669)	(24,414)	(25,669)	(24,414)
Net interest income	21	33,262	34,385	33,262	34,385
Net non-interest income	22	7,628	7,086	7,628	7,086
Net operating income		40,890	41,471	40,890	41,471
Other operating expenses	23	(17,198)	(17,155)	(17,198)	(17,155)
Operating profit Write-back of impairment on loans,		23,692	24,316	23,692	24,316
advances and financing Write-back of impairment on other	24	4,814	521	4,814	521
financial assets	25	4	505	4	505
Profit before taxation Tax expense		28,510 (6,508)	25,342 (5,748)	28,510 (6,508)	25,342 (5,748)
Profit for the financial period		22,002	19,594	22,002	19,594
Other comprehensive income, net of tax Items that are or may be reclassified subsequently (from)/to profit or loss: Foreign currency translation reserve - Currency translation differences in respect of foreign operations		(454)	1,565	(454)	1,565
Fair value reserve				. ,	
- Changes in fair value		1,667	(1,147)	1,667	(1,147)
- Deferred tax adjustment		(400)	275	(400)	275
		1,267	(872)	1,267	(872)
Total other comprehensive income for the financial period		813	693	813	693
Total comprehensive income for the financial period		22,815	20,287	22,815	20,287
Basic earnings per ordinary share (sen):		2.64	2.35	2.64	2.35

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2024 and accompanying accounting policies and explanatory notes form an integral part of the unaudited condensed interim financial statements.

The financial statements were approved by the Board of Directors on 28 April 2025.

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UNAUDITED CONDENSED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

	← Non-Distributable – Foreign		→ D	istributable		
	Share capital RM'000	Currency Translation Reserve RM'000	Fair Value Reserve RM'000	Regulatory Reserve RM'000	Retained earnings RM'000	Total Equity RM'000
At 1 January 2025	832,609	4,435	5,665	17,644	588,106	1,448,459
Total comprehensive (expense)/income for the financial period						
Other comprehensive (expense)/income, net of tax						
Items that are or may be reclassified subsequently (from)/to profit or loss:						
Foreign currency translation reserve - Currency translation differences in respect of foreign operations	_	(454)	_	_	_	(454)
Fair value reserve	_	(+5+)	_	_	_	(+5+)
- Changes in fair value	-	-	1,667	-	-	1,667
- Deferred tax adjustment	-	-	(400)	-	-	(400)
	-	-	1,267	-	-	1,267
Total other comprehensive (expense)/income for the financial period	-	(454)	1,267	-	-	813
Profit for the financial period	-	-	-	-	22,002	22,002
Total comprehensive income for the financial period	-	(454)	1,267	-	22,002	22,815
At 31 March 2025	832,609	3,981	6,932	17,644	610,108	1,471,274

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UNAUDITED CONDENSED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 (continued)

	← Non-Distributable — Foreign		→ D	istributable		
	Share capital RM'000	Currency Translation Reserve RM'000	Fair Value Reserve RM'000	Regulatory Reserve RM'000	Retained Earnings RM'000	Total Equity RM'000
At 1 January 2024	832,609	5,571	6,495	17,644	515,304	1,377,623
Total comprehensive income/(expense) for the financial period						
Other comprehensive income/(expense), net of tax						
Items that are or may be reclassified subsequently to/(from) profit or loss: Foreign currency translation reserve						
- Currency translation differences in respect of foreign operations	-	1,565	_	_	_	1,565
Fair value reserve		1,000				1,000
- Changes in fair value	-	-	(1,147)	-	-	(1,147)
- Deferred tax adjustment	-	-	275	-	-	275
	-	-	(872)	-	-	(872)
Total other comprehensive income/(expense) for the financial period	-	1,565	(872)	-	-	693
Profit for the financial period	-	-	-	-	19,594	19,594
Total comprehensive income/(expense) for the financial period	-	1,565	(872)	-	19,594	20,287
At 31 March 2024	832,609	7,136	5,623	17,644	534,898	1,397,910

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2024 and accompanying accounting policies and explanatory notes form an integral part of the unaudited condensed interim financial statements.

The financial statements were approved by the Board of Directors on 28 April 2025.

Industrial and Commercial Bank of China (Malaysia) Berhad Registration No. 201001000001 (839839 M) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

UNAUDITED CONDENSED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

	Note	31 Mar 2025 RM'000	31 Mar 2024 RM'000
Cash flows from operating activities			
Profit before taxation		28,510	25,342
Adjustments for:			
Depreciation of property and equipment	23	271	444
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	23	979	1,117
Interest expense on lease liabilities	23	53	71
Loss on derecognition of right-of-use assets	22 (iii)	3	-
Write-back of impairment on loans, advances and financing	24	(4,814)	(521)
Write-back of impairment on other financial assets	25	(4)	(505)
Net unrealised (gain)/losses arising from derivative trading	22 (ii)	(6,202)	
Transfer to foreign currency translation reserve		(454)	1,565
Accretion of discounts net of amortisation of premiums of financial		2.40	2.50
investments measured at FVOCI		349	350
Accretion of discounts net of amortisation of premiums of financial			0.40
investments measured at amortised cost		11	948
Operating profit before working capital changes		18,702	29,004
Changes in operating assets		20.2(1	100.054
Deposits and placements with banks and other financial institutions		20,361	109,054
Loans, advances and financing		(29,398)	
Other assets		2,469	(6,202)
Statutory deposits with Bank Negara Malaysia		713	(3,614)
Changes in operating liabilities			
Deposits from customers		156,853	18,572
Deposits and placements of banks and other financial institutions		(52,971)	(55,083)
Other liabilities		20,852	1,115
Provision for credit commitments and contingencies		20,052	4
Cash from operations		137,581	54,604
Income taxes paid		(6,908)	(6,363)
Income taxes refund		233	(0,505)
Net cash generated from operating activities		130,906	48,242
Cash flows from investing activities			
Purchases of property and equipment	12	_	(531)
Purchases of financial investments measured at FVOCI	12	(20,032)	(428,425)
Net (purchase)/proceeds from financial investments measured at		(20,052)	(120,125)
amortised cost		(14,980)	55,000
Net cash (used in)/generated from investing activities		(35,012)	(373,956)
Cash flows from financing activity			
Cash flows from financing activity		(981)	$(1 \ 122)$
Net payment of lease liabilities			(1,132)
Net cash used in financing activity		(981)	(1,132)

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UNAUDITED CONDENSED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 (continued)

	Note	31 Mar 2025 RM'000	31 Mar 2024 RM'000
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		94,913	(326,847)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the financial period	-	576,945	555,932
		671,858	229,085
Add: Write-back of expected credit loss for the financial period	10,11	43	293
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the financial period	_	671,901	229,378
Cash and cash equivalents comprise:			
Cash and short-term funds	10	702,729	183,578
Deposits and placements with banks and other financial institutions	11	284,450	89,193
		987,179	272,770
Less: Deposits with original maturity more than 3 months	-	(315,278)	(43,392)
	-	671,901	229,378

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2024 and accompanying accounting policies and explanatory notes form an integral part of the unaudited condensed interim financial statements.

The financial statements were approved by the Board of Directors on 28 April 2025.

EXPLANATORY NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

1. General information

Industrial and Commercial Bank of China (Malaysia) Berhad is principally engaged in the provision of banking and other related financial services.

There were no significant changes in these activities during the financial period.

2. Basis of preparation

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the 1st quarter and three months ended 31 March 2025 have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards Accounting Standards ("MFRS") 134: *Interim Financial Reporting* issued by the Malaysian Accounting Standards Board ("MASB") and the Guidelines on Financial Reporting for Financial Institutions (BNM/RH/PD 032-13) issued by Bank Negara Malaysia ("BNM") on 29 April 2022.

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements do not include all of the information required for full annual financial statements, and should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Bank as at and for the financial year ended 31 December 2024. The explanatory notes attached to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements provide an explanation of events and transactions that are significant for an understanding of the changes in the financial position and performance of the Bank since the financial year ended 31 December 2024.

All the significant accounting policies and methods of computation applied in the unaudited condensed interim financial statements are consistent with those adopted in the most recent audited annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024, except for the adoption of the following Amendments with effect from 1 January 2025 as follows:

Amendments to MFRSs effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2025

• Amendments to MFRS 121 – The Effects of Changes in Foreign Exchange Rates - Lack of Exchangeability

The Bank has not applied not applied the following MFRSs and amendments that have been issued by the MASB but are neither effective yet nor early adopted by the Bank:

Annual improvements and amendments to MFRSs effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2026

- Amendments to MFRS 7 Financial Instruments: Disclosures Amendments to the Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments
- Amendments to MFRS 7 Financial Instruments: Disclosures Contracts Referencing Nature-dependent Electricity
- Amendments to MFRS 9 Financial Instruments Amendments to the Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments
- Amendments to MFRS 9 Financial Instruments Contracts Referencing Nature-dependent Electricity
- Annual improvements to MFRS Accounting Standards Volume 11

2. Basis of preparation (continued)

MFRSs effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2027

- MFRS 18 Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements
- MFRS 19 Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures

Effective date of these Amendments to the Standards has been deferred, pending further announcement

• Amendments to MFRS 10 and MFRS 128 – Investment in Associates and Joint Ventures -Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture

The Bank expects that the adoption of the above standards is not expected to have a significant financial impact on the financial statements in the period of initial application.

3. Auditors' Report on Preceding Annual Financial Statements

The audit report on the audited annual financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2024 was not subject to any qualification.

4. Seasonality or Cyclical Factors

The business operations of the Bank are not subject to material seasonal or cyclical fluctuations.

5. Unusual Items due to Their Nature, Size or Incidence

There were no unusual items affecting assets, liabilities, equity, net income or cash flows of the Bank for the 1st quarter and three months ended 31 March 2025.

6. Changes in Estimates

There were no material changes in the estimates of amounts reported in the prior financial year that have a material effect on the financial results and position of the Bank for the 1st quarter and three months ended 31 March 2025.

7. Issue of Shares and Debentures

There was no issuance of shares and debentures during the 1st quarter and three months ended 31 March 2025.

8. Dividend Paid

No dividend was paid during the 1st quarter and three months ended 31 March 2025.

9. Significant Events

There were no material events subsequent to the statement of financial position date that require disclosure in or adjustments to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements.

10. Cash and short-term funds

	31 Mar 2025 RM'000	31 Dec 2024 RM'000
Cash and balances with banks and other financial institutions	75,114	74,040
Money at call and deposit placements maturing within one month	627,834	537,850
	702,948	611,890
Less: Allowance for expected credit loss	(219)	(252)
	702,729	611,638

An analysis of changes in the allowance for expected credit loss is as follows:-

	Stage 1 RM'000	Stage 2 RM'000	Stage 3 RM'000	Total RM'000
Allowance for expected credit loss				
At 1 January 2025	252	-	-	252
New assets originated	6	-	-	6
Assets derecognised or repaid	(38)	-	-	(38)
Foreign exchange adjustments	(1)	-	-	(1)
At 31 March 2025	219	-	-	219
At 1 January 2024	256	-	-	256
New assets originated	18	-	-	18
Assets derecognised or repaid	(88)	-	-	(88)
Foreign exchange adjustments	66	-	-	66
At 31 December 2024	252	-	-	252

11. Deposits and placements with banks and other financial institutions

	31 Mar 2025 RM'000	31 Dec 2024 RM'000
Licensed Malaysian banks Foreign banks	255,183 29,656	271,199 30,148
C	284,839	301,347
Less: Allowance for expected credit loss	(389) 284,450	(400) 300,947

An analysis of changes in the allowance for expected credit loss is as follows:-

	Stage 1 RM'000	Stage 2 RM'000	Stage 3 RM'000	Total RM'000
Allowance for expected credit loss				
At 1 January 2025	400	-	-	400
Assets derecognised or repaid	(11)	-	-	(11)
At 31 March 2025	389	-	-	389
At 1 January 2024	408	-	-	408
Assets derecognised or repaid	(8)	-	-	(8)
At 31 December 2024	400	-	-	400

12. Financial investments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income

(i) By type

	31 Mar 2025 RM'000	31 Dec 2024 RM'000
Malaysian Government Securities	307,137	306,635
Malaysian Government Investment Issues	809,731	788,883
	1,116,868	1,095,518

(ii) By maturity structure

	31 Mar 2025 RM'000	31 Dec 2024 RM'000
Within one year	10,041	-
More than one year to three years	232,726	242,760
More than three years to five years	712,681	711,903
More than five years	161,420	140,855
	1,116,868	1,095,518

(iii) Movement of gross carrying amount and allowance for expected credit loss to other comprehensive income

	Stage 1 RM'000	Stage 2 RM'000	Stage 3 RM'000	Total RM'000
Gross carrying amount				
At 1 January 2025	1,095,518	-	-	1,095,518
New assets originated or purchased	20,257	-	-	20,257
Assets derecognised or repaid	(574)	-	-	(574)
Changes in fair value	1,667	-	-	1,667
At 31 March 2025	1,116,868	-	-	1,116,868
At 1 January 2024	683,548	-	-	683,548
New assets originated or purchased	680,141	-	-	680,141
Assets derecognised or repaid	(267,079)	-	-	(267,079)
Changes in fair value	(1,092)	-	-	(1,092)
At 31 December 2024	1,095,518	-	-	1,095,518
	Stage 1 RM'000	Stage 2 RM'000	Stage 3 RM'000	Total RM'000
Allowance for expected credit loss At 1 January/31March 2025				
At 1 January/31 December 2024	-	-	_	-

The carrying amounts of financial investments measured at FVOCI are their respective fair values. Accordingly, the recognition of allowance for expected credit loss does not affect the carrying amount of those assets, but is reflected as a debit to profit or loss and credit to other comprehensive income.

13. Financial investments measured at amortised cost

(i) By type

	31 Mar 2025 RM'000	31 Dec 2024 RM'000
Corporate bonds Other debt securities	124,985	105,010
- Cagamas bonds	55,029	60,035
	180,014	165,045
Less: Allowance for expected credit loss	(860)	(821)
	179,154	164,224

(ii) By maturity structure

	31 Mar 2025 RM'000	31 Dec 2024 RM'000
Within one year	65,005	70,010
More than one year to three years	95,029	95,035
More than three years to five years	19,980	-
	180,014	165,045

(iii) Movement of gross carrying amount and allowance for expected credit loss to profit or loss

	Stage 1 RM'000	Stage 2 RM'000	Stage 3 RM'000	Total RM'000
Gross carrying amount				
At 1 January 2025	165,045	-	-	165,045
New assets originated or purchased	20,000	-	-	20,000
Assets derecognised or repaid	(5,031)	-	-	(5,031)
At 31 March 2025	180,014	-	-	180,014
At 1 January 2024	406,372	-	-	406,372
New assets originated or purchased	-	-	-	-
Assets derecognised or repaid	(241,327)	-	-	(241,327)
At 31 December 2024	165,045		-	165,045

13. Financial investments measured at amortised cost (continued)

(iii) Movement of gross carrying amount and allowance for expected credit loss to profit or loss *(continued)*

	Stage 1 RM'000	Stage 2 RM'000	Stage 3 RM'000	Total RM'000
Allowance for expected credit loss				
At 1 January 2025	821	-	-	821
New assets originated or purchased	46	-	-	46
Assets derecognised or repaid	(7)	-	-	(7)
At 31 March 2025	860	-	-	860
At 1 January 2024	1,265	-	-	1,265
Assets derecognised or repaid	(505)	-	-	(505)
Changes due to change in credit risk	4	-	-	4
Changes in model/risk parameter	57	-	-	57
At 31 December 2024	821	-	-	821

14. Loans, advances and financing

(i) By type

	31 Mar 2025 RM'000	31 Dec 2024 RM'000
Overdrafts	4,479	4,399
Term loans		
- Housing loans	117,871	119,438
- Syndicated term loans	984,077	805,381
- Other term loans	654,971	697,502
Bills receivable	77,164	170,240
Account receivable purchase	73,374	70,230
Revolving credits	1,081,999	1,143,185
Bankers' acceptances	121,723	75,882
Staff loans	1,688	1,718
Credit card loans	3,201	3,240
Gross loans, advances and financing Less: Allowance for expected credit loss	3,120,547	3,091,215
- Stage 1 (12-month ECL)	(23,295)	(24,579)
- Stage 2 (Lifetime ECL - non-credit impaired)	(28,424)	(32,447)
- Stage 3 (Lifetime ECL - credit impaired)	(1,233)	(1,244)
	(52,952)	(58,270)
Net loans, advances and financing	3,067,595	3,032,945

(ii) By type of customer

	31 Mar 2025 RM'000	31 Dec 2024 RM'000
Domestic non-bank financial institutions		
- Others	280,419	282,440
Domestic business enterprises		
- Small medium enterprises	83,774	112,781
- Others	1,830,599	1,882,666
Individuals	38,304	38,912
Foreign entities	887,451	774,416
	3,120,547	3,091,215

(iii) By interest rate sensitivity

	31 Mar 2025 RM'000	31 Dec 2024 RM'000
Fixed rate loan Variable rate	219,385	219,699
- Base rate/base lending rate plus	95,031	95,906
- Cost plus	2,752,018	2,719,986
- Other variable rates	54,113	55,624
	3,120,547	3,091,215

(iv) By sector

	31 Mar 2025 RM'000	31 Dec 2024 RM'000
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5,013	5,013
Manufacturing	700,798	707,793
Electricity, gas and water	148,569	151,976
Construction	124,528	150,314
Mining and quarrying	425,729	217,169
Real estate activities	444,813	461,030
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and		
motorcycles	296,023	276,899
Information and communication	8,482	8,456
Finance and insurance	452,952	590,000
Education	198,237	198,203
Household	126,855	128,731
Transportation and Storage	172,866	175,394
Accommodation and Food Services	15,682	20,237
	3,120,547	3,091,215

(v) By purpose

	31 Mar 2025 RM'000	31 Dec 2024 RM'000
Purchase of properties		
- Non-residential	459,764	463,708
- Residential	119,377	120,967
Construction	137,992	136,022
Credit card	3,201	3,240
Personal use	333	342
Working capital	1,972,442	1,850,466
Other purposes	427,438	516,470
	3,120,547	3,091,215

(vi) By geographical distribution

	31 Mar 2025 RM'000	31 Dec 2024 RM'000
Within Malaysia	2,320,439	2,405,406
Outside Malaysia	800,108	685,809
	3,120,547	3,091,215

Concentration by location for loans, advances and financing is based on the geographical location where the credit risk resides.

(vii) By residual contractual maturity

	31 Mar 2025 RM'000	31 Dec 2024 RM'000
Maturity within one year	1,638,136	1,558,018
More than one year to three years	612,923	753,764
More than three years to five years	540,014	393,257
More than five years	329,474	386,176
	3,120,547	3,091,215

(viii) Impaired loans, advances and financing

(a) Movement in impaired loans, advances and financing

		31 Mar 2025 RM'000	31 Dec 2024 RM'000
	At 1 January 2025/1 January 2024	1,244	1,356
	Impaired during the financial period	2	120
	Reclassified as performing during the financial period	(5)	(127)
	Write-off	-	(73)
	Exchange differences	(8)	(32)
	At 31 March 2025/31 December 2024	1,233	1,244
	As % of gross loans, advances and financing	0.04%	0.04%
(b)	By sector		
		31 Mar 2025 RM'000	31 Dec 2024 RM'000
	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and		
	motorcycles	1,198	1,207
	Household	35	37
		1,233	1,244
(c)	By purpose		
		31 Mar 2025 RM'000	31 Dec 2024 RM'000
	Working capital	1,198	1,207
	Credit card	35	37
		1,233	1,244
(d)	By geographical distribution		
		31 Mar 2025 RM'000	31 Dec 2024 RM'000
	Within Malaysia	35	37
	Outside Malaysia	1,198	1,207
	5	1,233	1,244
			<u> </u>

Concentration by location for impaired loans, advances and financing is based on the geographical location where the credit risk resides.

(ix) Movements in gross loans, advances and financing

	Stage 1 RM'000	Stage 2 RM'000	Stage 3 RM'000	Total RM'000
At 1 January 2025	2,760,227	329,744	1,244	3,091,215
New assets originated	376,823	1,046	1	377,870
Assets derecognised or repaid	(315,518)	(33,012)	-	(348,530)
Transfer to Stage 1	116	(111)	(5)	-
Transfer to Stage 2	(91)	91	-	-
Transfer to Stage 3	-	(1)	1	-
Foreign exchange adjustments	-	-	(8)	(8)
At 31 March 2025	2,821,557	297,757	1,233	3,120,547
At 1 January 2024	2,771,080	316,915	1,356	3,089,351
New assets originated	1,070,967	26,853	1,550	1,097,828
Assets derecognised or repaid	(1,036,323)	(59,535)	o (1)	(1,097,828) (1,095,859)
Transfer to Stage 1	(1,030,323)	(19,571)	(97)	(1,095,859)
Transfer to Stage 2	(65,165)	65,194	(29)	-
Transfer to Stage 3	(05,105)	(112)	(29)	-
Write-off	-	(112)		(72)
Foreign exchange adjustments	-	-	(73)	(73)
6 6 7		-	(32)	(32)
At 31 December 2024	2,760,227	329,744	1,244	3,091,215

(x) Movements in allowance for expected credit loss on loans, advances and financing

	Stage 1 RM'000	Stage 2 RM'000	Stage 3 RM'000	Total RM'000
At 1 January 2025	24,579	32,447	1,244	58,270
New assets originated	1,406	51	1	1,458
Assets derecognised or repaid	(2,644)	(4,065)	-	(6,709)
Transfer to Stage 1	7	(2)	(5)	-
Transfer to Stage 2	(1)	1	-	-
Transfer to Stage 3	-	-	-	-
Changes due to change in credit risk	(6)	1	1	(4)
Foreign exchange adjustments	(46)	(9)	(8)	(63)
At 31 March 2025	23,295	28,424	1,233	52,952
At 1 January 2024	26,145	7,020	1,356	34,521
New assets originated	6,992	564	8	7,564
Assets derecognised or repaid	(10,469)	(2,150)	(1)	(12,620)
Transfer to Stage 1	381	(284)	(97)	-
Transfer to Stage 2	(1,430)	1,459	(29)	-
Transfer to Stage 3	-	(2)	2	-
Changes due to change in credit risk	223	26,323	110	26,656
Changes in model/risk parameter	1,653	735	-	2,388
Write-off	-	-	(73)	(73)
Foreign exchange adjustments	1,084	(1,218)	(32)	(166)
At 31 December 2024	24,579	32,447	1,244	58,270

15. Derivative financial assets/liabilities

	31 Mar 2025		
	Contract/ Nominal value RM'000	Assets RM'000	Liabilities RM'000
Foreign exchange contracts			
- Currency forwards and spots	688,140	4,208	5,094
- Currency swaps	731,491	17,735	216
Interest rate contracts			
- Interest rate swaps	50,000	252	252
Total recognised derivative assets/liabilities (Note 26)	1,469,631	22,195	5,562

	3		
	Contract/ Nominal value RM'000	Assets RM'000	Liabilities RM'000
Foreign exchange contracts	(20.105	5 700	17.101
Currency forwards and spotsCurrency swaps	630,105 794,169	5,792 26,439	17,121 4,677
Interest rate contracts	794,109	20,437	4,077
- Interest rate swaps	100,000	372	372
Total recognised derivative assets/liabilities (Note 26)	1,524,274	32,603	22,170

16. Other assets

	31 Mar 2025 RM'000	31 Dec 2024 RM'000
Interest receivable	17,937	17,407
Deposits	1,315	1,315
Other receivables and prepayments	2,375	5,374
	21,627	24,096

17. Deposits from customers

(i) By type of deposits

	31 Mar 2025 RM'000	31 Dec 2024 RM'000
Demand deposits	638,194	737,058
Fixed deposits	1,395,988	1,373,102
Savings deposits	175,546	177,208
Money market deposits	613,006	231,855
Others	1,067	147,725
	2,823,801	2,666,948

17. Deposits from customers (continued)

(ii) By type of customers

	31 Mar 2025 RM'000	31 Dec 2024 RM'000
Business enterprises	1,529,511	1,429,576
Individuals	334,255	346,782
Foreign entities	959,723	890,269
Others	312	321
	2,823,801	2,666,948

(iii) By maturity structure of term deposits

	31 Mar 2025 RM'000	31 Dec 2024 RM'000
Due within six months	1,716,342	1,287,788
More than six months to one year	292,652	317,169
	2,008,994	1,604,957

18. Deposits and placements of banks and other financial institutions

	31 Mar 2025 RM'000	31 Dec 2024 RM'000
Licensed Malaysian banks	328,339	210,775
Licensed investment banks	20,000	20,000
Licensed Islamic banks	31,153	43,695
Other financial institutions	30,672	30,754
Foreign banks	660,241	818,153
	1,070,405	1,123,377

19. Other liabilities

	31 Mar 2025 RM'000	31 Dec 2024 RM'000
Interest payable	22,055	21,796
Other payables and accruals	49,571	28,978
	71,626	50,774

20. Provision for commitments and contingencies

	Stage 1 RM'000	Stage 2 RM'000	Stage 3 RM'000	Total RM'000
At 1 January 2025	3,480	272	-	3,752
New commitments originated	914	-	-	914
Commitments derecognised	(541)	(2)	-	(543)
Transfer to Stage 1	1	(1)	-	-
Transfer to Stage 2	(1)	1	-	-
Changes due to change in credit risk	69	1	-	70
Foreign exchange adjustments	(4)	-	-	(4)
At 31 March 2025	3,918	271	-	4,189
At 1 January 2024	2,027	858	-	2,885
New commitments originated	3,325	199	-	3,524
Commitments derecognised	(3,007)	(415)	-	(3,422)
Transfer to Stage 1	433	(433)	-	-
Transfer to Stage 2	(2)	2	-	-
Changes due to change in credit risk	57	19	-	76
Changes in model/risk parameter	649	42	-	691
Foreign exchange adjustments	(2)	-	-	(2)
At 31 December 2024	3,480	272	-	3,752

21. Net Interest income

	1st quarte	er ended	Year-To-D	ate ended
	31 Mar 2025 RM'000	31 Mar 2024 RM'000	31 Mar 2025 RM'000	31 Mar 2024 RM'000
Interest income				
Loans, advances and financing	38,423	43,095	38,423	43,095
Money at call and deposits and				
placements with financial institutions	8,328	3,899	8,328	3,899
Financial investments measured at fair				
value through other comprehensive income	10,392	8,355	10,392	8,355
Financial investments measured at	10,572	0,555	10,572	0,555
amortised cost	1,788	3,450	1,788	3,450
	58,931	58,799	58,931	58,799
Interest expense				
Deposits and placements of banks and				
other financial institutions	(8,487)		(, , ,	(, ,
Deposits from customers	(17,182)	(15,214)	(17,182)	(15,214)
	(25,669)	(24,414)	(25,669)	(24,414)
Net interest income	33,262	34,385	33,262	34,385

22. Net Non-interest income

(i) Net fee income

	1st quarter ended		Year-To-Date ended		
	31 Mar 2025 RM'000	31 Mar 2024 RM'000	31 Mar 2025 RM'000	31 Mar 2024 RM'000	
Fee income:					
- Commission	-	1	-	1	
- Service charges and fees	1,134	954	1,134	954	
- Loan processing fees	220	172	220	172	
- Syndication fees	636	943	636	943	
- Guarantee fees	1,142	1,367	1,142	1,367	
- Commitment fees	202	231	202	231	
- Other loan-related fee income	43	45	43	45	
- Other fee income	2	2	2	2	
	3,379	3,715	3,379	3,715	
Fee expense:					
- Brokerage fees	(49)	(21)	(49)	(21)	
- Other fee expense	(286)	(441)	(286)	(441)	
—	(335)	(462)	(335)	(462)	
Net fee income	3,044	3,253	3,044	3,253	

(ii) Net trading income

	1st quarter ended		Year-To-Date ended	
	31 Mar 2025 RM'000	31 Mar 2024 RM'000	31 Mar 2025 RM'000	31 Mar 2024 RM'000
Net (losses)/gain from dealing in				
foreign exchange	(7,303)	23,193	(7,303)	23,193
Net gain/(losses) arising from				
derivative trading	5,521	(19,168)	5,521	(19,168)
Net unrealised revaluation				
gain/(losses) in foreign exchange	139	(1)	139	(1)
Net unrealised gain/(losses) arising				
from derivative trading	6,202	(193)	6,202	(193)
	4,559	3,831	4,559	3,831

(iii) Other income

	1st quarter ended		Year-To-Date ended	
	31 Mar 2025 RM'000	31 Mar 2024 RM'000	31 Mar 2025 RM'000	31 Mar 2024 RM'000
Other operating income Loss on derecognition of right-of-	28	2	28	2
use assets	(3)	-	(3)	-
	25	2	25	2
Total net non-interest income	7,628	7,086	7,628	7,086

23. Other operating expenses

	1st quarte 31 Mar 2025 RM'000	er ended 31 Mar 2024 RM'000	Year-To-D 31 Mar 2025 RM'000	ate ended 31 Mar 2024 RM'000
Personnel costs:				
- Salaries, allowance and bonuses	10,918	10,426	10,918	10,426
- Pension fund contributions	1,245	1,174	1,245	1,174
- Other staff costs	1,246	1,663	1,246	1,663
Promotion and marketing related	-,	1,000		1,000
expenses:				
- Advertising and promotion	94	40	94	40
- Others	104	86	104	86
Establishment costs:				
- Depreciation of property and				
equipment	271	444	271	444
- Depreciation of right-of-use assets	979	1,117	979	1,117
- Interest expense on lease liabilities	53	71	53	71
- Expenses relating to leases of low-				
value assets	65	64	65	64
- Others	664	477	664	477
Administrative expenses:				
- Auditors' remuneration				
• statutory audit fees	65	63	65	63
• audit related services	3	3	3	3
- Professional fees	48	92	48	92
- Licence fee	84	86	84	86
- Membership fee	25	31	25	31
- Communication expenses	601	598	601	598
- Insurance expenses	79	79	79	79
- Travelling expenses	76	81	76	81
- Security and defence costs	99	107	99	107
- Others	479	453	479	453
	17,198	17,155	17,198	17,155

24. Write-back of impairment on loans, advances and financing

	1st quarter ended		Year-To-Date ended	
	31 Mar 2025 RM'000	31 Mar 2024 RM'000	31 Mar 2025 RM'000	31 Mar 2024 RM'000
Write-back of expected credit loss: - Loans, advances and financing				
(Note 14(x)) - Provision for commitments and	(5,255)	(411)	(5,255)	(411)
contingencies (Note 20)	441	(110)	441	(110)
	(4,814)	(521)	(4,814)	(521)

25. Write-back of impairment on other financial assets

	1st quarter ended		Year-To-Date ended	
	31 Mar 2025 RM'000	31 Mar 2024 RM'000	31 Mar 2025 RM'000	31 Mar 2024 RM'000
Write-back of expected credit loss:				
- Cash and short-term funds (Note				
10)	(32)	(193)	(32)	(193)
- Deposit and placements with banks and other financial institutions				
(Note 11)	(11)	(100)	(11)	(100)
- Financial investments measured at				
amortised cost (Note 13(iii))	39	(212)	39	(212)
	(4)	(505)	(4)	(505)

26. Commitments and contingencies

The commitments and contingencies comprise the following:-

Principal amount RM'000	equivalent amount* RM'000	Risk-weighted assets* RM'000
110,934	110,934	22,187
540,664	270,332	139,982
248,681	49,736	28,769
196 756	08 378	97,176
		95,009
		4,282
20,510	5,705	1,202
1,419,631	43,728	20,078
50,000	377	75
3,302,646	720,680	407,557
	amount RM'000 110,934 540,664 248,681 196,756 707,434 28,546 1,419,631 50,000	amount RM'000 amount* RM'000 110,934 110,934 540,664 270,332 248,681 49,736 196,756 98,378 707,434 141,487 28,546 5,709 1,419,631 43,728 50,000 377

26. Commitments and contingencies *(continued)*

		31 Dec 2024 Credit	
	Principal amount RM'000	equivalent amount* RM'000	Risk-weighted assets* RM'000
Credit-related exposures			
Direct credit substitutes	111,752	111,752	22,350
Transaction-related contingent items	648,468	324,234	132,850
Short-term self-liquidating trade-related			
contingencies	166,210	33,242	16,290
Other commitments, such as formal standby facilities and credit lines, with an original maturity of:			
- Exceeding one year	200,154	100,077	99,078
- Not exceeding one year	891,407	178,281	131,639
Unutilised credit card lines	28,652	5,730	4,298
Derivative financial contracts (Note 15) Foreign exchange related contracts:			
- Less than one year	1,424,274	60,760	25,957
Interest rate related contracts:			
- One year to five years	100,000	1,372	274
Total	3,570,917	815,448	432,736

* The credit equivalent and risk-weighted amounts are computed using credit conversion factors and risk-weighting rules as per BNM guidelines. The credit conversion factors and risk weighting rules are based on guidelines of the revised Capital Adequacy Framework on the Standardised Approach.

27. Capital adequacy

The total risk-weighted assets of the Bank are computed based on the following approaches:-

- (i) Standardised Approach for Credit risk;
- (ii) Standardised Approach for Market risk;
- (iii) Basic Indicator Approach for Operational risk.

The capital adequacy ratios of the Bank are analysed as follows:-

	31 Mar 2025 RM'000	31 Dec 2024 RM'000
Common Equity Tier 1 ("CET1") Capital/Tier 1 Capital		
Paid-up share capital	832,609	832,609
Retained earnings	588,106	588,106
Regulatory reserve	17,644	17,644
Foreign currency translation reserve	3,981	4,435
Unrealised gains on financial investments measured at FVOCI	6,932	5,665
	1,449,272	1,448,459
Less: Regulatory adjustments applied in the calculation of CET1 Capital		
- Deferred tax assets	(10,139)	(12,196)
- 55% cumulative gains of financial investments measured at		
FVOCI	(3,812)	(3,116)
- Regulatory reserve attributable to loans, advances and		
financing	(17,644)	(17,644)
	(31,595)	(32,956)
Total CET1 Capital/Tier 1 Capital	1,417,677	1,415,503
Tier 2 Capital		
Allowance for expected credit loss	25,514	25,706
Regulatory reserve	17,644	17,644
Total Tier 2 Capital	43,158	43,350
Total Capital	1,460,835	1,458,853
CET1 capital ratio	38.431%	37.308%
Tier 1 capital ratio	38.431%	37.308%
Total capital ratio	39.601%	38.451%

Breakdown of gross risk-weighted assets ("RWA") in the various categories of risk-weights:-

	31 Mar	31 Mar 2025		2024
	Exposures RM'000	Risk- weighted Assets RM'000	Exposures RM'000	Risk- weighted Assets RM'000
Total RWA for credit risk	6,195,590	3,452,636	6,152,825	3,467,995
Total RWA for market risk	-	10,907	-	13,773
Total RWA for operational risk	-	225,366	-	312,336
	6,195,590	3,688,909	6,152,825	3,794,104

(a) The breakdown of RWA by exposures in each major risk category under the standardised approach as at the respective reporting dates are as follows:-

		31 Mar 2025			
Risk Type				Risk-	
		Gross Exposures RM'000	Net Exposures RM'000	Weighted Assets RM'000	Capital Requirement RM'000
Credit Risk					
On-balance sheet Exp					
Sovereigns/Central B		1,363,497	1,363,497	-	-
Banks, Development					
Institutions and MDI	Bs	886,694	886,694	215,042	17,203
Corporates		2,967,791	2,967,791	2,657,636	212,611
Regulatory Retail		90,713	90,713	88,051	7,044
Residential Mortgage	S	117,817	117,817	43,645	3,492
Other assets	_	48,398	48,398	40,704	3,256
Total On-Balance Sl	neet				
Exposures	_	5,474,910	5,474,910	3,045,078	243,606
Off-balance sheet Exp					
Credit-related off-bala	ance sheet				
exposures		676,576	676,576	387,405	30,992
OTC derivatives	_	44,104	44,104	20,153	1,612
Total Off-Balance S	heet				
Exposures	_	720,680	720,680	407,558	32,604
Total On and Off-Ba	alance Sheet	(105 500	(105 500	2 452 (2)	276 210
Exposures	=	6,195,590	6,195,590	3,452,636	276,210
Large exposure risk re	equirement*	-	-	-	-
Market Risk	Long	Short			
	Position	Position			
Foreign currency					
risk	10,907	-	-	10,907	873
Operational risk	-	-		225,366	18,029
Total RWA and Cap	oital Requireme	ents	_	3,688,909	295,112

<u>Note:</u>

MDBs - Multilateral Development Banks OTC - Over the counter

* The Bank does not need to fulfill the capital requirement for Large Exposure Risk as there is no amount in excess of the lowest threshold arising from equity holdings as specified in the BNM's Risk-Weighted Capital Adequacy Framework ("RWCAF").

		31 Dec 2024							
Risk Type				Risk-					
		Gross	Net	Weighted	Capital				
		Exposures	Exposures	Assets	Requirement				
		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000				
Credit Risk									
On-balance sheet Ex									
Sovereigns/Central Banks		1,142,720	1,142,720	-	-				
Banks, Development Financial									
Institutions and MDBs		1,125,687	1,125,687	269,922	21,594				
Corporates		2,778,960	2,778,960	2,561,346	204,908				
Regulatory Retail		119,309	119,309	116,726	9,338				
Residential Mortgages		120,046	120,046	44,594	3,568				
Other assets		50,655	50,655	42,671	3,414				
Total On-Balance S	Sheet								
Exposures		5,337,377	5,337,377	3,035,259	242,822				
	_								
Off-balance sheet Exposures									
Credit-related off-balance sheet									
exposures		753,316	753,316	406,505	32,520				
OTC derivatives		62,132	62,132	26,231	2,098				
Total Off-Balance Sheet									
Exposures		815,448	815,448	432,736	34,618				
-	-								
Total On and Off-Balance Sheet									
Exposures		6,152,825	6,152,825	3,467,995	277,440				
-	=			<u> </u>					
Large exposure risk requirement*		-	-	-	-				
6 1	1								
	-								
Market Risk									
. .	Position	Position							
<u> </u>	10 550			10 550	1 1 0 0				
risk	13,773	-	-	13,773	1,102				
0 (* 1 * 1				212.226	24.007				
Operational risk	-	-		312,336	24,987				
Total RWA and Ca	pital Requireme	ents		3,794,104	303,529				
			=						
Market Risk Foreign currency risk Operational risk Total RWA and Ca	Long Position 13,773	Short Position - - ents	- - -	13,773 312,336 3,794,104	1,102 24,987 303,529				

<u>Note:</u> MDBs - Multilateral Development Banks OTC - Over the counter

* The Bank does not need to fulfill the capital requirement for Large Exposure Risk as there is no amount in excess of the lowest threshold arising from equity holdings as specified in the BNM's RWCAF.

(b) The breakdown of credit risk exposures by risk weights as at the respective reporting dates are as follows:-

		Exposures after Netting and Credit Risk Mitigation					Total Exposures	
31 Mar 2025 Risk Weights	Sovereign/ Central Banks RM'000	Banks, MDBs, and DFIs RM'000	Corporates RM'000	Regulatory Retail RM'000	Residential Mortgages RM'000	Other Assets RM'000	after Netting & Credit Risk Mitigation RM'000	Total Risk- Weighted Assets RM'000
0%	1,363,497	-	31,367	1,435	80	7,694	1,404,073	-
20%	-,	871,949	311,227	-,	-	14,709	1,197,885	239,577
35%	-	-	-	-	101,487	-	101,487	35,520
50%	-	202,188	378,691	-	16,250	24,369	621,498	310,749
75%	-	-	-	15,427	-	-	15,427	11,570
100%	-	-	2,721,871	87,618	-	45,731	2,855,220	2,855,220
Total Exposures Risk-Weighted Assets by	1,363,497	1,074,137	3,443,156	104,480	117,817	92,503	6,195,590	3,452,636
Exposures	-	275,484	2,973,462	99,188	43,645	60,857	3,452,636	
Average Risk Weight	0.0%	25.6%	86.4%	94.9%	37.0%	65.8%	55.7%	
Deduction from Capital Base	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

The above are disclosures as required by the guidelines in the RWCAF on Standardised Approach.

<u>Note:</u> MDBs - Multilateral Development Banks OTC - Over the counter

		Exposures after Netting and Credit Risk Mitigation					Total Exposures	
31 Dec 2024 Risk Weights	Sovereign/ Central Banks RM'000	Banks, MDBs, and DFIs RM'000	Corporates RM'000	Regulatory Retail RM'000	Residential Mortgages RM'000	Other Assets RM'000	after Netting & Credit Risk Mitigation RM'000	Total Risk- Weighted Assets RM'000
0%	1,142,720	-	114,254	1,516	80	7,985	1,266,555	-
20%	-,,	1,088,158	318,650	-,	-	26,932	1,433,740	286,748
35%	-	-	-	-	102,591	-	102,591	35,907
50%	-	201,188	154,906	-	17,375	28,710	402,179	201,090
75%	-	-	-	14,040	-	-	14,040	10,530
100%	-	-	2,767,914	116,646	-	49,160	2,933,720	2,933,720
Total Exposures Risk-Weighted Assets by	1,142,720	1,289,346	3,355,724	132,202	120,046	112,787	6,152,825	3,467,995
Exposures	-	318,226	2,909,097	127,176	44,594	68,902	3,467,995	
Average Risk Weight	0.0%	24.7%	86.7%	96.2%	37.1%	61.1%	56.4%	
Deduction from Capital Base	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

The above are disclosures as required by the guidelines in the RWCAF on Standardised Approach.

<u>Note:</u> MDBs - Multilateral Development Banks OTC - Over the counter

28. Performance Review

The Bank recorded a profit before tax of RM28.51 million for the three months ended 31 March 2025, higher by RM3.17 million or 12.5% when compared with the corresponding period in 2024. The Bank's total operating income was made up of net interest income of RM33.26 million and net non-interest income of RM7.63 million (31 March 2024: RM34.39 million and RM7.09 million respectively).

Net Interest income, which contributed 81.3% to the Bank's total operating income, decreased slightly by RM1.12 million or -3.3%. Net non-interest income, which contributed 18.7% to the Bank's total operating income, increased by RM0.54 million or 7.6% due to higher net trading income during the financial period.

The Bank's other operating expenses increased slightly by RM0.04 million or 0.3% to RM17.20 million, attributable to higher promotion and marketing related expenses incurred. During the financial period, a write-back of impairment of RM4.81 million was made on loans, advances and financing due to repayments by borrowers of lower credit rating.

As at 31 March 2024, gross loans, advances and financing increased by RM29.33 million or 0.9% to RM3,120.55 million as compared with RM3,091.22 million as at 31 December 2024. The Bank's deposits from customers improved by RM156.85 million or 5.9% to RM2,823.80 million as compared with RM2,666.95 million as at 31 December 2024.